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UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

**FINAL EXAMINATION
(TAKE HOME)
SEMESTER I
SESSION 2020/2021**

COURSE NAME : VEHICLE SUB-SYSTEM
TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE : BNG 31003

PROGRAMME CODE : BNG

EXAMINATION DATE : JANUARY/FEBRUARY 2021

DURATION : 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF **THREE (3)** PAGES

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- Q1**
- (a) Define what is an internal combustion engine. (2 marks)
 - (b) Identify one of the future technologies in the internal combustion engine and explain its benefits compared to the current design. (6 marks)
 - (c) With the aid of a diagram, illustrate the 5-speed manual transmission construction layout and label the main components. (6 marks)
 - (d) Analyze the differences between Automatic Transmission (AT), Continuous Transmission (CVT) in terms of acceleration performance and vehicle fuel economy. (6 marks)
- Q2**
- (a) Define vehicle chassis in automotive technology. (2 marks)
 - (b) Chassis structures are stressed by internal and external loads. Explain each load in technical manners. (4 marks)
 - (c) Analyze the differences between Ladder Frame and Unibody chassis structure (6 marks)
 - (d) Sketch **TWO (2)** typical frame section design and state its advantages in loading resistance. (4 marks)
 - (e) Identify **FOUR (4)** requirements of ideal chassis design. (4 marks)
- Q3**
- (a) Distinguish between Hydraulic Power Steering and Electric Power Steering (EPS) system used in the modern vehicle and how it will affect the overall vehicle performance and fuel economy. (6 marks)
 - (b) Define the steering system in automotive technology. (2 marks)
 - (c) Differentiate between unsprung weight transfer and sprung weight transfer (4 marks)
 - (d) Suspension systems can be broadly classified into two subgroups: dependent and independent. Explain the differences and give an example of an application for each group. (4 marks)



- (e) Ackermann steering geometry is designed to solve wheels on the inside and outside of a turn needing to trace out a circle of different radii. Sketch the geometry and illustrate it while turning. (4 marks)
- Q4** (a) Define radial and cross-ply tires. (4 marks)
- (b) Electronic stability control (ESC) and the Antilock-braking system (ABS) are the standard safety features in modern vehicles nowadays. Differentiate each of the systems with a sketch and technical explanation. (6 marks)
- (c) Explain the basic operations of Electric Brake Distribution (EBD). (4 marks)
- (d) A drum brake is a brake that uses friction caused by a set of shoes or pads that press outward against a rotating cylinder shaped part called a brake drum. With the aid of a diagram, sketch the brake drum system and label each component. (6 marks)

- END OF QUESTION -

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