



UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

**FINAL EXAMINATION
SEMESTER II
SESSION 2021/2022**

- COURSE NAME : MALAYSIA AND WORLD HERITAGE
- COURSE CODE : BWJ 31603
- PROGRAMME CODE : BWW
- EXAMINATION DATE : JULY 2022
- DURATION : 3 HOURS
- INSTRUCTION : 1. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.
2. THIS FINAL EXAMINATION IS CONDUCTED VIA **CLOSED BOOK**
3. STUDENTS ARE **PROHIBITED** TO CONSULT THEIR OWN MATERIAL OR ANY EXTERNAL RESOURCES DURING THE EXAMINATION CONDUCTED VIA CLOSED BOOK

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF **THREE (3) PAGES**

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TERBUKA

- Q1** (a) According to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), which categories can be, use to classify the world natural heritage sites. Explain the important features of those categories (8 marks)
- (b) Identify **ONE (1)** site and describe it according to the following;
- (i) State the reason this site chosen as **UNESCO** Natural World Heritage Site.
 - (ii) List out special features that considered unique about the site.
 - (iii) Describe the current and future threats to the site that may cause it to lose its status as a World Natural Heritage Site. (12 marks)
- Q2** (a) Define Protected Areas (PA) according to International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) and Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD). (4 marks)
- (b) Sungai Pulai, Pulau Kukup and Tanjung Piai are among areas that have been listed as RAMSAR sites. Explain the threats that these sites had been facing recently. (8 marks)
- (c) Fundamentally, a protected area should have a management plan. Given a situation where you are requested to formulate a management plan for a new National Park comprising a mangrove forest. Describe the process that you would do to come out with the management plan. (8 marks)
- Q3** (a) Define and list **TWO (2)** types of cultural heritage in Malaysia. (4 marks)
- (b) The center for natural history is a natural history museum. To date, Malaysia has no natural history museum of its own yet.
- (i) Describe the concept of a natural history museum. (2 marks)
 - (ii) List **TWO (2)** institutions in Malaysia that hold and manage natural history collections. (2 marks)
- (c) A world heritage site is a landmark or area which is selected by UNESCO as having cultural, historical, scientific or other forms of significance and is legally protected by international treaties. As an officer responsible for managing World Heritage Sites, explain **TWO (2)** types of the UNESCO world heritage sites and examples in Malaysia. (6 marks)

- (d) Nowadays many world heritage sites are receiving a huge influx of visitors causing severe management difficulties. Discuss **ONE (1)** of the difficulties and provide **TWO (2)** suggestions on how to overcome the issue. (6 marks)
- Q4** (a) Give the definition of Outstanding Universal Value (OUV). (4 marks)
- (b) There are three pillars of OUV within the World Heritage Convention. All three must be in place for a property to be judged to have OUV. Explain in detail of each pillar. (8 marks)
- (c) Pick **ONE (1)** heritage site and elaborate on the Statement of Outstanding Universal Value (SOUV) of the site. (8 marks)
- Q5** Building conservation is a way to protect built heritage in retaining its physical authenticity that represents a society's history and roots.
- (a) Define the term 'built heritage'. (2 marks)
- (b) Describe **THREE (3)** major issues in the conservation of built heritage. (6 marks)
- (c) Analyze **THREE (3)** key themes of good maintenance practice in supporting of conservation of built heritage. (6 marks)
- (d) Jabatan Warisan Negara is a government agency in charge of designating, gazetting and managing national heritage. Explain briefly the process needed to be done by Jabatan Warisan Negara for nominating a heritage site into the world heritage list. (6 marks)

-END OF QUESTIONS-