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Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia

**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN
MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION
SEMESTER II
SESSION 2021/2022**

COURSE NAME : IC PACKAGING
COURSE CODE : BEJ 43503
PROGRAMME CODE : BEJ
EXAMINATION DATE : JULY 2022
DURATION : 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION : 1. ANSWER **ALL** QUESTIONS.
2. THIS FINAL EXAMINATION IS
CONDUCTED VIA **CLOSED BOOK**
3. STUDENTS ARE **PROHIBITED** TO
CONSULT THEIR OWN MATERIAL
OR ANY EXTERNAL RESOURCES
DURING THE EXAMINATION
CONDUCTED VIA CLOSED BOOK

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF FIVE (5) PAGES

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TERBUKA

- Q1 (a)** Electronics products such as cell phone, fax machine, microwave oven, computer and calculator are based on Microsystem Technologies.
- (i) Define the term of Microsystems. (2 marks)
 - (ii) Give **FOUR (4)** evolution waves in Microsystem Technologies. (4 marks)
 - (iii) Match **FOUR (4)** analogy between human body and electronic packaging as depicted in **FIGURE 1(a)**. (4 marks)

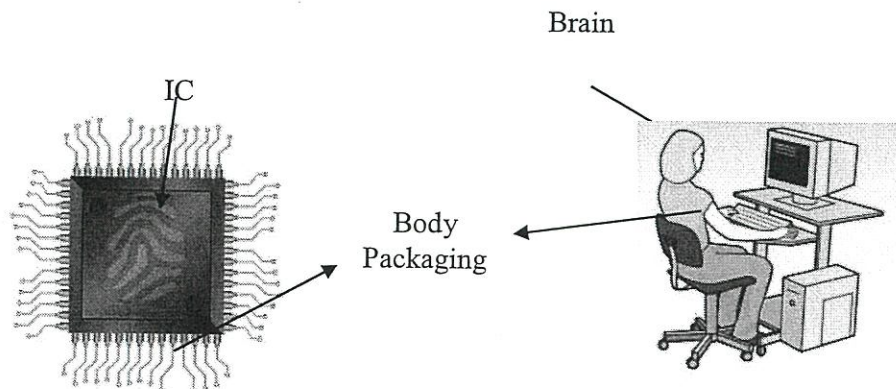


FIGURE 1(a)

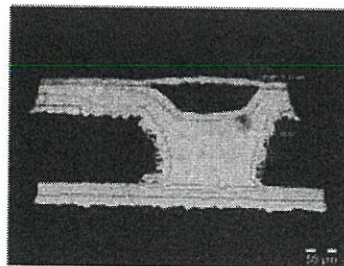
- (b) With the aid of a diagram, explain the processes involved in die cutting to system assembly process. (4 marks)
- (c) Packaging is needed in all IC, which are classified into Through-Hole Technology (THT) and Surface Mount Technology (SMT). Both packages have their own unique packaging process flow.
 - (i) Elaborate the processes in SMT. (4 marks)
 - (ii) Discuss in detail the differences between THT and SMT. (2 marks)

Q2 Wire bonding is the process of providing an electrical connection between the silicon chip and the external leads of the semiconductor device using very fine bonding wires.

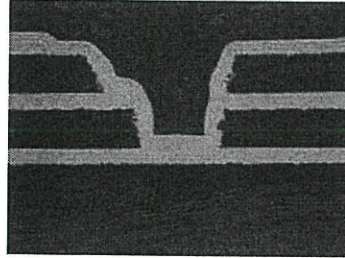
- (i) Using diagram, discuss the bonding sequence of wire bonding process (12 marks)
- (ii) Sketch and label the ball/wedge connection. (2 marks)
- (iii) Sketch and label the ball/ball connection. (2 marks)
- (iv) Explain **FOUR (4)** process parameters in the wire bonding process. (4 marks)

Q3. Microvias are used as the interconnects between layers in high density interconnect (HDI) substrates and printed circuit boards (PCBs) to accommodate the high input/output (I/O) density of advanced packages.

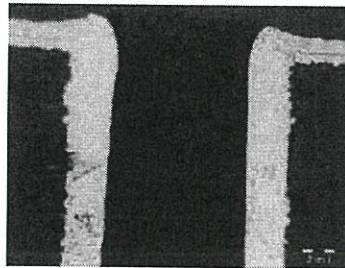
- (i) List **THREE (3)** technologies involved in Microvia process (6 marks)
- (ii) Sketch and explain all technologies in **Q3(a)(i)** (8 marks)
- (iii) Name below type of microvias (6 marks)
- (a)



(b)



(c)



- Q4** (a) Encapsulation and sealing are two major protecting functions of IC packaging.
- (i) Explain the purpose of the encapsulation process. (4 marks)
- (b) The encapsulation provides both chemical and mechanical protection of IC, such that a reasonable life expectancy can be achieved under field conditions in automotive, telecommunications, computer, consumer, medical and other industries.
- (i) Discuss the effect of encapsulation on the performance of electronic packaging. (6 marks)
 - (ii) Differentiate between hermetic and non-hermetic material. (4 marks)
 - (iii) State the effect of encapsulation on the performance of electronic packaging. (2 marks)
 - (iv) Describe chemical protection of IC. (4 marks)

- Q5** (a) As 5G, AI, and high-performance computing continue to make inroads into our world, there's escalating demand for semiconductor devices that deliver enhanced performance, lower latency, increased bandwidth and power efficiency. 2.5D & 3D technologies deliver that and more.
- (i) Define 2.5D and 3.0 D IC packaging (4 marks)
 - (ii) Discuss the benefits of 2.5D and 3.0D (6 marks)
- (b) High-temperature operating life (HTOL) is a reliability test applied to integrated circuits (ICs) to determine their intrinsic reliability. This test stresses the IC at an elevated temperature, high voltage and dynamic operation for a predefined period of time.
- (i) Explain High-temperature operating life (HTOL) (4 marks)
 - (ii) Describe the process of HTOL (6 marks)

- END OF QUESTIONS-