

UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

FINAL EXAMINATION SEMESTER I **SESSION 2018/2019**

COURSE NAME

: STRUCTURE ANALYSIS

COURSE CODE

: DAC 31502

PROGRAMME

: DAA

EXAMNINATION DATE : DECEMBER 2018 / JANUARY 2019

TIME

: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTION

: ANSWER **FOUR (4)** QUESTIONS

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ONLY

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONTAINS NINE (9) PAGES

- Q1 (a) Define each of the following and give ONE (1) structure example for each of it.
 - (i) Tension Structure
 - (ii) Compression Structure

(4 marks)

(b) According to **Figure Q1(b)**, determine whether that frame is stable, determinate or indeterminate. If it is indeterminate, calculate the degree of determinacy.

(8 marks)

(c) **Figure Q1(c)** shows a truss subjected to a support at point A and F. Calculate the force in all members of the truss shown in the figure.

(13 marks)

Q2 (a) Define Zero force member in trusses.

(2 marks)

(b) Several trusses are designed to have zero force member. Based on Figure Q2(b), identify zero force member in the truss.

(8 marks)

(c) In the Fink truss shown in **Figure Q2(c)**, the web members BC and EF are perpendicular to the inclined members at their midpoints. Use the method of sections to compute the force in members DF, DE, and CE.

(15 marks)

Q3 (a) Define the Principle of Virtual Work.

(2 marks)

(b) Calculate the magnitude and direction of the vertical and horizontal displacement at joint D in the truss shown in **Figure Q3(b)**. Assume the $E = 200 \text{ kN/mm}^2$ and the cross sectional area of each bar is given in **Table 1**.

(15 marks)

(c) Calculate the forces in the truss shown in **Figure Q3(c)** by force method. Cross sectional area for each member is 200 mm² and assume E value is constant.

(8 marks)



Q4 (a) Briefly explain Method of Joint.

(3 marks)

- (b) **Figure Q4(b)** shows the truss suppressed by two external forces of 10kN and 25kN. Based on **Figure Q4(b)** and **Table 2** find the following by assuming the modulus of elasticity is constant:
 - (i) Show that the truss is statically indeterminate truss.

(2 marks)

(ii) Compute the redundant force of the truss.

(2 marks)

(iii) Calculate the internal forces by using the method of joint or inspection method.

(4 marks)

(iv) Calculate the internal forces due to 1 unit load.

(4 marks)

(v) Set up a table to find the final internal forces in all members.

(3 marks)

- (c) **Figure Q4(c)** shows a truss supported on pin both at point A and D. The modulus of elasticity and cross sectional area for all the members are 200 kN/mm² and 400 mm² respectively.
 - (i) Calculate the determinancy of the truss.

(2 marks)

(ii) Calculate the forces in all members of the truss.

(5 marks)

Q5 (a) Define a space frame

(3 marks)

(b) Describe three common types of member arrangement that result in zero force member.

(6 marks)

(c) A space frame in **Figure Q5(c)** are connected at A, B, C and D in a horizontal plane through ball and socket joint. The member of EF is at height of 5m above base and load at joint E and F act in a horizontal plane. Calculate internal forces in all members.

(16 marks)

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Q6 Figure **Q6** shows a frame support at A, C and D.

(a) Calculate the degree of indeterminacy of the beam.

(3 marks)

(b) Calculate the moment at all joints using the moment distribution method.

(10 marks)

(c) Draw the bending moment diagram for the beam.

(6 marks)

(d) Calculate the reaction at support A, C and D.

(6 marks)

Q7 (a) Sketch the stress diagram of a section of a rectangular beam from elastic until the formation of plastic hinge.

(5 marks)

- (b) Figure Q7(b) shows a continuous beam loaded as shown in the figure. Calculate the value of M_p (full plastic moment) for each span using:
 - (i) Virtual work methods

(9 marks)

(ii) Graphical methods.

(9 marks)

(c) Determine the critical plastic moment and the span that will collapse first.

(2 marks)

- END OF QUESTIONS -

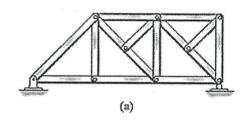


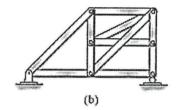
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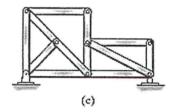
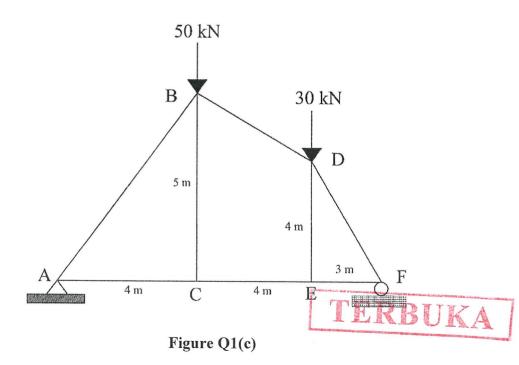
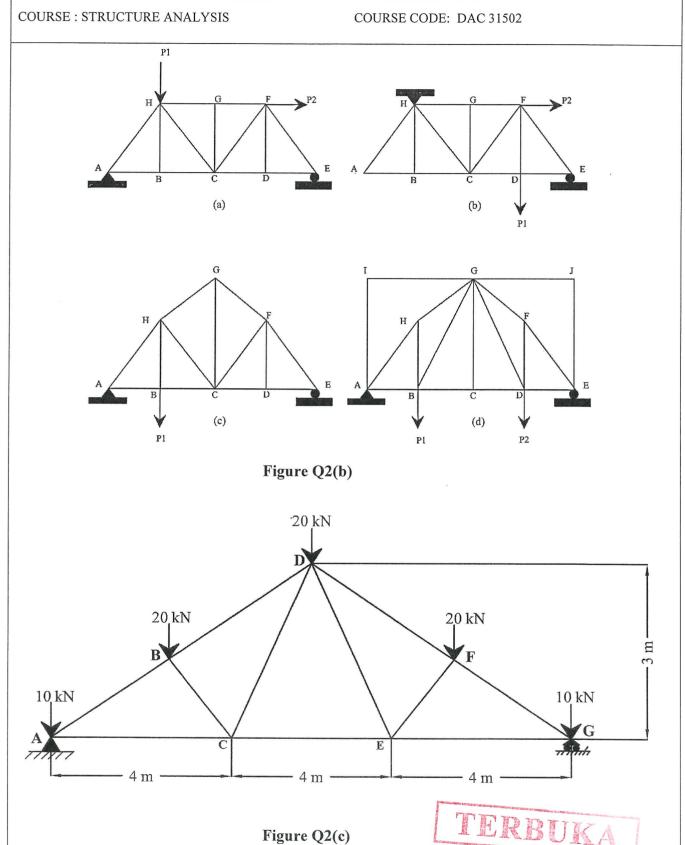


Figure Q1(b)



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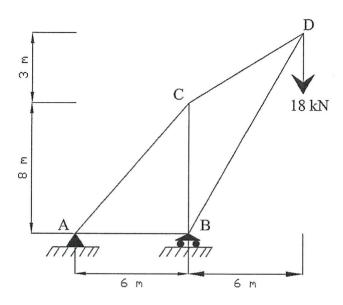


Figure Q3(b)

 Table 1

 Member
 AB
 AC
 BC
 BD
 CD

 Cross Sectional Area (mm²)
 150
 150
 200
 200
 100

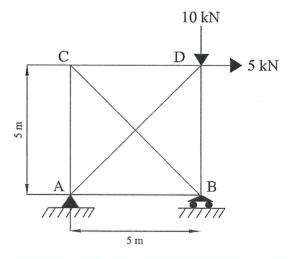


Figure Q3(c)

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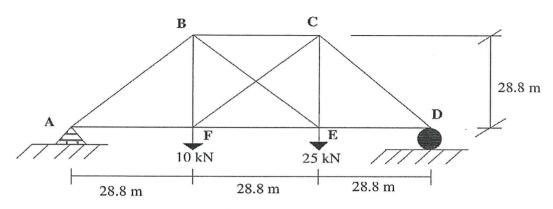


Figure Q4(b)

Table 2

Member	AB	AF	BF	BC	BE	CF	CE	CD	DE	EF
Cross										
sectional	200	200	100	200	100	100	100	200	200	200
area										
(mm^2)										

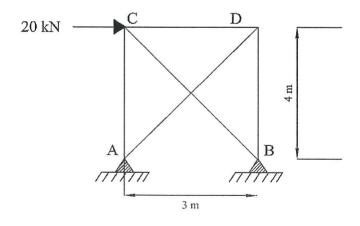


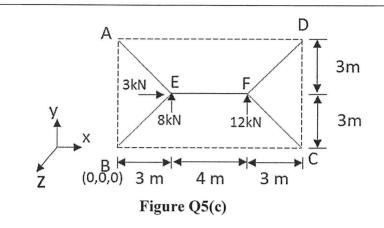
Figure Q4(c)

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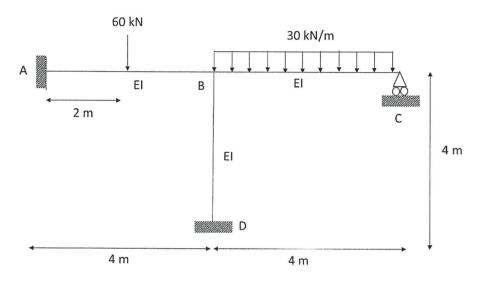


Figure Q6

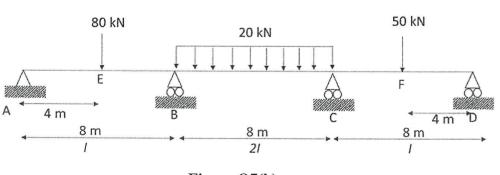


Figure Q7(b)

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