



**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA  
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SEMESTER II  
SESSION 2016/2017**

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**DURATION** : 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION** : A) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN OMR  
FORM PROVIDED  
B) DO NOT BRING THE PAPER  
QUESTION OUT OF EXAMINATION  
HALL

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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWENTY ONE (21) PAGES

- Q1** What is the definition of 'tamadun' according to *Kamus Dewan*?
- A High quality condition possessed by a community
  - B The state of community characterized by a degree of development and progress of high level of thinking
  - C The opposite situation of the barbarous life which reach a high level of civility
  - D The situation of settling down, referring to the life of the Bedouins who were initially nomadic and then settled down

- Q2** What is the main emphasis in the meaning of civilization?
- A Advances in science and technology
  - B The beauty of arts and cultural advancement
  - C The fineness of character and greater moral accomplishment
  - D Advancement in moral acts, thinking and urban development

Question 3 dan 4 are based on the Islamic scholars listed in **Table 1**.

**Table 1**

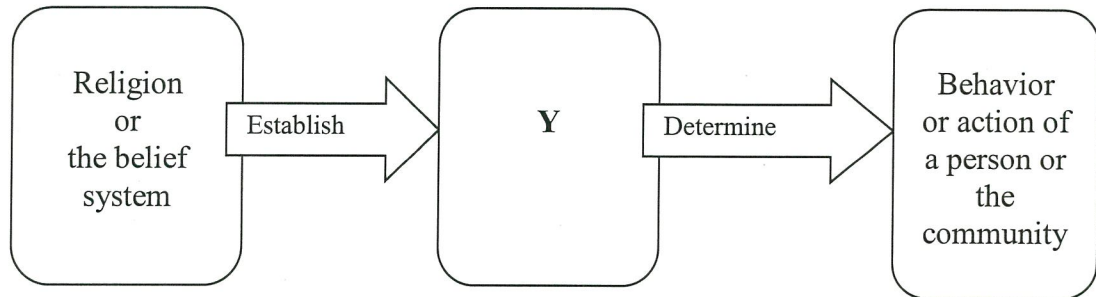
| Islamic Scholars |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| I                | Farid Wajdi    |
| II               | Jurji Zaidan   |
| III              | Ibn Khaldun    |
| IV               | Muhammad Abduh |

- Q3** Who are the two scholars that used the word *Madaniyyah* in their writing to indicate urban or urban life?
- A I and II only
  - B I and IV only
  - C II and III only
  - D III and IV only
- Q4** Who is the earliest scholar to introduce the idea of Social Cycle Theory in civilization studies?
- A I
  - B II
  - C III
  - D IV

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Question 5 is based on the relationship between religion and civilization shown in **Diagram 1**.

**Diagram 1**



- Q5** What is the element of Y based on **Diagram 1** above?
- A Religious system
  - B Worldview
  - C The paradigm of thought
  - D The social system
- Q6** What is the level of complacency that reflects the luxury and pleasure of living according to Ibn Khaldun's theory of the cycle?
- A Level of rise again
  - B Level of incapacitated and fall
  - C The early stages of civilization
  - D The stage of settled down or civilized life
- Q7** Why is it important for every student in higher education to learn Civilization Studies?
- I To balance the development and progress of the country with high moral values
  - II To explain the concepts of development and progress in a holistic and pragmatic way
  - III To constrain bad values and form self-identity with civilized life values
  - IV To produce the best design for the development and progress of sustainable country and nation
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

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**Q8** According to Malik Bennabi, which combination of elements that would enable a civilization to achieve its highest attainment?

- I Idea
  - II Matter
  - III System
  - IV Man
- 
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

**Q9** What is the relationship that makes civilization became universal?

- A Civilization with manners
- B Civilization with religion
- C Civilization with nation
- D Civilization with culture

**Q10** What is the benchmark used by the West to describe the meaning of civilization?

- I Urban residential areas
  - II Achievement in economic activities
  - III Advancement in knowledge and technology
  - IV Structured arrangement of social and political organization
- 
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

**Q11** Select the effects of interaction between civilizations in history.

- I The spread of religions
  - II The advancement of technology
  - III Wars and occupations
  - IV The development of writings and languages
- 
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV



**Q12** Why civilized life was commonly associated with the city?

- A Developing society in city and possesses with high ethics
- B City describes a complex and flexible life
- C Religious environment make up for the perfection of attitudes and values
- D The systematic of a life, cultured and refinement

**Q13** Which of the followings that can lead to the collapse of a civilization?

- I Human migration
  - II Tyrannical rule
  - III Strong moral values
  - IV Prolonged wars
- 
- A I and II only
  - B I and III only
  - C II and III only
  - D II and IV only

Question 14 is based on the description in **Statement 1**.

**Statement 1**

An ideal location can help develop a settlement, and allow the residents and settlers acquire natural resources for survival. It is also relevant to determine the suitability of the location to be the focal point of the local community or those who are coming from outside by communication through water, land or air.

Source: TITAS Module Edition 2/2016

**Q14** What is the factor of the beginning and development of civilization stated in **Statement 1**?

- A Strategic location
- B The fertility of agricultural land
- C Ease of transport
- D Easy access to natural resources

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- Q15** What is the main solution proposed by Malik Bennabi to overcome the collapse of a civilization?
- A The development of comprehensive and contemporary ideas
  - B The use of natural resources should be limited for the purpose of survival
  - C Man should strive to gain the wealth as forth for life
  - D People need to go back to that which allows for creation of a new cycle of human civilization
- Q16** What does it mean by 'Islamic Civilization'?
- A Civilizations that are holding on to their heritage practices
  - B Civilizations that are holding on steadfastly to traditional customs
  - C Civilizations that are based on spiritual values
  - D Civilizations that are based on the unity of the nation
- Q17** Which among the following forms the worldview in the Islamic Civilization?
- A *Akidah Tauhid*
  - B Constitution of Madinah
  - C *Syariah Islamiyah*
  - D *Akhlak Mahmudah*
- Q18** What happened to the Arabs community after the spread of Islam in Arabia?
- A Practicing slavery
  - B Murdering among the Arabs
  - C Appoint Muslims to be the leader
  - D Become devoted Muslims to Allah S.W.T.

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Question 19 and 20 are based on the events occurring in the development of Islamic Civilization in **Table 2**. Choose the best answer.

**Table 2**

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| I   | The decline in the Quran                          |
| II  | The implementation of Baitul Mal Institution      |
| III | Commands of the start of prayer and <i>zikr</i>   |
| IV  | The spread of Islam throughout the Arab peninsula |

**Q19** The events that occurred during the Prophet Muhammad in Mecca.

- A I and II only
- B I and III only
- C II and III only
- D II and IV only

**Q20** The events associated with the strengthening of faith and preparation of economic and political systems in the government of the Prophet Muhammad in Medina.

- A I and II only
- B I and III only
- C II and III only
- D II and IV only

Question 21 and 20 are based on the events occurring in the development of Islamic Civilization in **Table 3**. Choose the best answer.

**Table 3**

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| A | Constant       |
| B | Openness       |
| C | <i>Rabbani</i> |
| D | Universal      |

**Q21** The characteristic is suitable for Islamic Civilization concept of the *ummah* and not based on a nation or region.

**Q22** The characteristic is suitable for Islamic Civilization concept which is based on divine values and religious.



**Q23** Which among the following is the reference for Islamic Civilization based on revelation?

- A Al-Quran and Qiyas
- B Al-Sunnah and Ijmak
- C Al-Sunnah and Qiyas
- D Al-Quran and al-Sunnah

**Q24** Which factors drive towards the excellence of Islamic Civilization?

- I Government determinations
  - II The demand from the Quran and the prophet's traditions
  - III The opening of Sicily and Andalus
  - IV Cooperation between religious clerics and scholars
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, III and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

**Q25** When did the Caliphate system in Islamic Civilization end?

- A The assassination of Saiyidina Ali A.S.
- B The death of Prophet Muhammad S.A.W.
- C Umaiyyad Caliphate was defeated by Abbasid Caliphate
- D The overthrow of Sultan Abdul Hamid in Ottoman Caliphate

**Q26** Which civilization was in Andalucia before the spread of Islam?

- A Greek Civilization
- B Europe Civilization
- C Babylonia Civilization
- D Roman Civilization

**Q27** State the expertise field of al-Biruni dan al-Khawarizmi.

- A History
- B Geography
- C Astronomy
- D Trigonometry

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**Q28** Which of the following are the most important parts contained in the Charter of Medina (*Sahifah al-Madinah*)?

- I Concerning the hypocrites and disbelievers
- II Concerning the Emigrants (*Muhajirin*) and Helpers (*Ansar*)
- III Concerning the Muslim-Jews relationship
- IV Concerning the international relation between Islamic country and non-Muslim countries

- A I and II only
- B II and III only
- C II and IV only
- D III and IV only

**Q29** Which of these two important things characterize the formation of Malay Civilization?

- A Malay language and Islamic religion
- B Ethnic diversity and Islamic religion
- C Malay language and ethnic diversity
- D Malay language and interaction between civilizations

**Q30** When did the Malay community come and settle in the Malay Peninsular?

- A 3000 years ago
- B 4000 years ago
- C 5000 years ago
- D 6000 years ago

**Q31** What is the biggest contribution of Islam to the Malay Civilization?

- A The spread of knowledge
- B Ensure human well-being
- C Ensure a harmonious social life
- D Provide guide to victory in the material aspect

**Q32** Which of the following names which did not refer to the territory inhabited by the Malays in Southeast Asia?

- A Malay Archipelago
- B Malay World and Land of Jawi
- C Malay Settlement in Cape Town
- D Malay-Indonesian Archipelago



- Q33** Which of the following is the definition of the Malays in accordance with Article 160 of the Federal Constitution?
- I Muslim
  - II Speaks Malay Language
  - III Lives in coastal areas
  - IV Practices Malay culture and customs
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV
- Q34** Which is the main routes of the arrival of Islam to the Malay World?
- A From Middle East, India, China and Arab Peninsular
  - B From Middle East, India, China and Champa
  - C From Middle East, India, Pakistan and China
  - D From Middle East, Pakistan, China and Arab Peninsular
- Q35** Which of these early Malay empires form the foundation of Malay Civilization?
- A Funan and Demak empires
  - B Funan and Majapahit empires
  - C Funan and Sri Vijaya empires
  - D Funan and Sri Lanka empires
- Q36** Which of the changes occurred in beliefs among the Malay community after the arrival of Islam?
- A Changes from belief in deities to animistic beliefs
  - B Changes from belief in deities to belief in Allah S.W.T.
  - C Changes from belief in Allah S.W.T. and His prophets to the belief in deities and animistic beliefs
  - D Changes from belief in Allah S.W.T. and His prophets to beliefs in many gods

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**Q37** Which of the following are the factors that led to the expansion of Islam in the Malay World?

- A Trade and commerce, inter marriage, agricultural activities, religious propagation efforts, excellence character and intelligence of Muslim missionaries
- B Trade and commerce, inter marriage, wars, agriculture, religious propagation efforts, excellence character and intelligence of Muslim missionaries
- C Trade and commerce, inter marriage, religious propagation efforts, excellence character and intelligence of Muslim missionaries and fishing activities
- D Trade and commerce, inter marriage, conversion of rulers, religious propagation efforts and excellence character and intelligence of Muslim missionaries

**Q38** Who was the scholar in Sumatera Malay Muslim Sultanate that plays a vital role in nurturings of Sultan ‘Alauddin Ri’ayat Syah Sayyid Mukammil and his grandchild, Sultan Iskandar Muda?

- A Khatib Dayyan
- B Hamzah Fansuri
- C Arsyad al-Banjari
- D Nuruddin al-Raniri

Question 39 and 40 is based on the centres of Malay Muslim civilization in **Table 4**. Choose the best answer.

**Table 4**

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| A | Perlak         |
| B | Campa          |
| C | Melaka         |
| D | Samudera Pasai |

**Q39** The Kingdom of Malay Muslim located in North Sumatera, is said to be among the earliest Islamic empire and became the basis for the development of Islam in the Malay World.

**Q40** The first Kingdom of Malay Muslim that played a significant role in the development of Malay Language through Jawi script to replace the ancient Javanese script.

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- Q41** What is the other name of the *Sejarah Melayu* Book, one of the literature works in the era of Malay Muslim Sultanate?
- A *Taj al-Salatin*
  - B *Bustan al-Salatin*
  - C *Sulalat al-Salatin*
  - D *Umdah al-Salatin*
- Q42** Which of the civilization that existed in the beginning of the Indus civilization during beginning of Proto period?
- A Aryan Civilization
  - B Mauryan Civilization
  - C Indus Valley Civilization
  - D Ganges Valley Civilization
- Q43** What is the most significant contribution of the kingdoms of Chera, Chola, Pandya and Pallava during the Sangam period?
- A Medicine and science
  - B Calligraphic arts
  - C Literature and trade
  - D Great architectural achievement and the construction of cities
- Q44** Which of these great constructions is related to the scientific contribution of Indian Civilization in the field of chemistry and metal science?
- A Taj Mahal
  - B Qutb Minar
  - C Kuil Vishnu
  - D Iron Pillar of Delhi
- Q45** Who is the leading founder of Islamic Education institutions during the reign of Islam in India?
- A Aurangzeb
  - B Shah Jahan
  - C Amir Khusrau
  - D Alauddin Khilji

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- Q46** Who is the author of the famous epic Ramayana in Indian literature?
- A Vyasa
  - B Vaisya
  - C Vishnu
  - D Valmiki
- Q47** During which period were the literary works of Sakunthala and Kama Sutra produced?
- A Vedic Period
  - B Sangam Period
  - C Gupta Empire Period
  - D Maurya Empire Period
- Q48** Who played the significant role in the development of Buddhism during the Mauryan Empire era (326 BC-185 BC)?
- A Chola
  - B Asoka
  - C Gupta
  - D Chera
- Q49** Which caste was denied formal education, to the point that it was considered a crime to provide education to them?
- A Sudra
  - B Vaisya
  - C Kastia
  - D Brahmin
- Q50** Which of the following were contributions made by Muslims in the field of architecture throughout the Indian civilization?
- I Mosques' domes and minaret
  - II Introducing the use of concrete and mortar
  - III Introducing geometric tools in building construction
  - IV Introducing flora and fauna drawings on buildings
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

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**Q51** Which province in India was the first to accept Islam in the 7<sup>th</sup> century during the ruling of Caliphate Umar al-Khattab?

- A Sind Beach
- B Sehwan Beach
- C Sistan Valley
- D Makran Valley

**Q52** Which statement is true about the position of women in Indian Civilization?

- I The position of women is the lowest in religious beliefs
  - II Married women are under the care of family and husband
  - III The main function of a woman is to take care her child and husband
  - IV The women are under the care of their parents during childhood
- 
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

Question 53 is based on the characteristics of the social classes in Indian as in **Statement 2**.

**Statement 2**

- The skin colour is redness
- Responsible for maintaining peace and security
- Engage directly in the system of government

**Q53** Who are those characterized as **Statement 2**?

- A Vaisya
- B Sudra
- C Kastia
- D Brahmin

**Q54** Why calligraphic arts are highly honored and respected in the era of Muslim rule in India?

- A These skills are considered as a privileged and blessed by Allah S.W.T
- B These skills enable a person to earn lucrative income
- C These skills enable a person to become famous
- D These skills enable a person to earn a special position in Kings' Palace

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**Q55** What is Yangshao Culture which extended during Neolithic Era (3950 BC – 1700 BC) in China?

- A Deforestation through cut and burn culture
- B Tapioca and sago cultivation culture
- C Sea and fresh water fishing culture
- D Cotton planting and weaving culture

Questions 56 and 57 are based on the dynasty features stated in **Figure 2**.

**Figure 2**

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| <b>X</b> | Founded by Yu                                   |
|          | Played the role of the guardian of Yellow River |
|          | Attempted to vanquish evil monsters and spirits |

**Q56** Based on **Figure 2**, Dynasty X refers to:

- A Han
- B Yun
- C Hsia
- D Zhou

**Q57** Why was the emergence of Dynasty X remains a mystery to historians?

- A Emperor of Dynasty X was never acknowledged in the Chinese Civilization
- B Dynasty X was not considered progressive in the Chinese Civilization
- C There is no archeological evidence that Dynasty X existed
- D Dynasty X was destroyed by the Chou Dynasty that succeeded it

**S58** Which of the following were early economical and agricultural activities of Neolithic society in the Yellow River valley?

- I Hunting
- II Paddy cultivation
- III Pottery making
- IV Silk-making

- A I, II and III only
- B I, III and IV only
- C II, III and IV only
- D I, II, III and IV

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**Q59** Choose the following facts about Yellow River that are TRUE:

- I Early Chinese Civilization settlement
- II Also known as the Yang Tze River
- III Known as an ancient settlement
- IV Helped the city's growth along the river

- A I, II and III only
- B I, III and IV only
- C II, III and IV only
- D I, II, III and IV

**Q60** Which of these are the greatest technological contributions of Chinese Civilization to the world?

- I Compass
- II Printing
- III Explosives
- IV Paper production

- A I, II and III only
- B I, III and IV only
- C II, III and IV only
- D I, II, III and IV

**Q61** What is the most important theoretical foundation of the teaching of Buddhism in Chinese Civilization?

- A Si Ti theory, Tian, Wu Tsung and reward and punishment
- B Si Ti theory, cause-effect, reward and punishment, means
- C Wu Tsung theory, reward and punishment, Tian and cause-effect
- D Wu Tsung theory, cause-effect, means and reward and punishment

**Q62** Which of the statements does not explain the meaning of the concept of Dao, which became the basis of the worldview in Chinese civilization?

- A The concept of *Dao* means the way
- B *Dao* is the ultimate great principle and the origin of all beings
- C *Dao* is the virtue that neither exceeding beyond the needs nor lack behind
- D *Dao* is primordial, all beings are originated from it and will finally return to it

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**Q63** State the biggest contribution of Islam throughout the Chinese civilization.

- A The emergence of Muslim scholars
- B Religious books printing
- C The invention of gunpowder
- D The invention of compass for navigation

**Q64** What was the field that gained the biggest contribution from a Chinese Muslim scholar named Jamaluddin?

- A Physics
- B Medicine
- C Astronomy
- D Engineering

**Q65** What is the main priority in Legalism that was noted by a Chinese Muslim scholar named Han Feizi?

- A Thoughts on people's welfare
- B Thoughts on people's absolute freedom
- C Thoughts on military power to the nation
- D Thoughts on leader's power to his people

Question 66 is based on attributes of a Chinese Muslim figure in **Statement 3**.

**Statement 3**

Figure X

- He was the leader in astronomy in the Chinese civilization
- Wrote a book on astronomy called Ying Tian Li
- Was given the post of Qing Tian Jian Zheng

**Q66** Who is X?

- A Li Ping
- B Ma Yize
- C Ma Dexin
- D Wang Daiyu

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- S67** According to the philosophy of Taoism by Lao Zi, what is the way to reduce crimes?
- A assume humans are naturally evil and therefore recommends that stricter law enforcement and penalties to be implemented
  - B assume the world is kind and therefore humans must cherish one another and themselves without any difference in standards of living
  - C assume the world is evil and therefore humans should restrain themselves from achieving materialistic things that cannot be achieved
  - D assume humans are originally kind and therefore leaders should control the environment in order to avoid humans from committing crimes
- Q68** State two countries that began to open their doors to the outside world and give more freedom to the social, economic and political conditions after the collapse of communist ideology.
- I Rusia
  - II China
  - III Vietnam
  - IV North Korea
- A I and II only
  - B I and III only
  - C II and III only
  - D III and IV only
- Q69** Which school of thoughts and leadership existed in the western homogeny according to the theory of Francis Fukuyama?
- A Pluralism and Western autocracy
  - B Secularism and Western Monarch
  - C Liberalism and Western Democracy
  - D Communism and Western Globalisation
- Q70** Which of the followings were severely affected due to the Western colonization on the Muslim community and Asia?
- I Cultural values
  - II Political institutions
  - III Religious beliefs
  - IV Economic structure
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and III only
  - D I, II, III and IV



- Q71** What is the great contemporary challenge faced by Islamic and Asian Civilizations?
- A Western dominance over the country's natural resources
  - B Western domination of the political, economic, media and local cultures
  - C Lack of creative elites to spark new ideas
  - D Political, economic and cultural state is not in line with the rapid development of the world
- Q72** Which of the permanent members of the Security Council of the United Nations gained the Veto Power after the Second World War?
- I Russia
  - II Britain
  - III Germany
  - IV France
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, II and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV
- Q73** What is the system of government introduced by the West that is still practiced by the British government?
- A Feudal
  - B Monarchy
  - C Autocracy
  - D Parliament
- Q74** What is the concept of governmental system implemented in Malaysia that is suited with the democracy system?
- A Liberal
  - B Proletarian
  - C Guided
  - D Parliament
- Q75** Why are the Western family institution seen to be failing?
- A Prohibition of divorce and opening possibilities for social activities and free sex
  - B Families practicing birth control and prohibition of divorce
  - C Acknowledging same sex marriage and opening possibilities for social activities and free sex
  - D Encouraging for social activities and free sex and practicing birth control in a family

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**Q76** According to the Cabinet meeting dated May 16, 1986 the following words were included among the prohibited words used by non-Muslims.

- I Allah
  - II Kaabah
  - III Selawat
  - IV Baitullah
- 
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, III and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

**Q77** What is globalization?

- I Borderless world
  - II Small village for human beings
  - III A process that gives birth to the borderless world
  - IV Immersion of Western ideology against non-western world
- 
- A I and II only
  - B I and III only
  - C II and III only
  - D III and IV only

**Q78** What is the effect of the phenomenon of globalization of culture through entertainment-oriented reality television shows that are widespread and often imitated in Malaysia?

- A Entertainment quality in the community is on the rise
- B Teenagers' ambitions are given competitive expressions
- C Values of respect and individual emotions are prioritized
- D The less fortunate has an opportunity to become rich quickly

**Q79** What mechanism should exist to meet the challenges of the future world of multiple civilizations in Malaysia?

- A Organize an inter-civilization dialogue to cultivate understanding among races
- B Building a homogenous civilization in order to form racial unity and integration
- C Closing doors to inter-civilization interaction in order to curb Western domination to Malaysia
- D Reducing variation of civilization in order to ensure the survival of Malaysian civilization

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**Q80** Which of these principles need to be considered in the context of a dialogue between civilizations that involves the Islamic Civilization and Western Civilization?

- I Shared values
  - II Respecting the reality of multi-civilizational existence
  - III Interdependence in developing a civilization
  - IV Understanding the issues that separate between Western civilization and Islamic civilization
- 
- A I, II and III only
  - B I, III and IV only
  - C II, III and IV only
  - D I, II, III and IV

**- END OF QUESTION-**

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