



**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER I  
SESSION 2019/2020**

COURSE NAME : INTRODUCTION TO CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

COURSE CODE : BWJ 20102

PROGRAMME CODE : BWW

EXAMINATION DATE : DECEMBER 2019 / JANUARY 2020

DURATION : 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF **THREE (3)** PAGES

- Q1** (a) (i) Explain the important contributions of Rosalind Franklin in the discovery of DNA model by Watson and Crick in 1953. (3 marks)
- (ii) List **FIVE (5)** common amino acids in a cell. (5 marks)
- (iii) Illustrate the general amino acid monomer. (4 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the Gibbs free energy of a system. (3 marks)
- (ii) Differentiate between endergonic and exergonic reaction. (4 marks)
- (ii) Illustrate the graph of free energy for both exergonic and endergonic reactions. (6 marks)
- Q2** (a) List **FIVE (5)** functions of membrane protein. (5 marks)
- (b) (i) Differentiate **TWO (2)** major types of membrane proteins. (4 marks)
- (ii) Outline **TWO (2)** types of transport protein. (6 marks)
- (c) Differentiate diffusion, facilitated diffusion and active transport. (10 marks)
- Q3** (a) Demonstrate the process of DNA replication. (12 marks)
- (b) Demonstrate the process of DNA repair mechanism. (4 marks)
- (c) Outline the process of protein synthesis during translation of mRNA. (9 marks)
- Q4** (a) By using lac operon as model, demonstrate how cell can regulate the expression of the genes encoding the enzymes. (12 marks)
- (b) Illustrate the process of molecular cloning. (5 marks)

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- (c) Explain the sources of genetic variation. (4 marks)
- (d) Explain the importance of genetic diversity in conservation of biodiversity. (4 marks)

**- END OF QUESTIONS -**

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