

CONFIDENTIAL



UTHM
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia

UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

**FINAL EXAMINATION
SEMESTER II
SESSION 2013/2014**

COURSE NAME : CONTRACT AND ESTIMATIONS
COURSE CODE : BFC 31602
PROGRAMME : 4 BFF
EXAMINATION DATE : JUNE 2014
DURATION : 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF **SIX (6)** PAGES

CONFIDENTIAL

- Q1** Figure **Q1** shows the sectional elevation and plan view of a Reinforced Concrete Column (R.C. C). Calculate the quantities of steel used in the column in kilogram (kg). (25 marks)
- Q2** (a) Briefly discuss the difference between contract and law. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **FOUR (4)** of basic elements that are necessary for the creation of a legally binding and an enforceable contract. (8 marks)
- (c) In order to ensure the effective delivery of contract, the items in the contract should be communicated effectively between parties. Discuss on the communication of an offer and acceptance by post and give an illustration to support your answer. (8 marks)
- (d) State **TWO (2)** types of offers in contract formation. (4 marks)
- Q3** (a) State **THREE (3)** conditions at which the person is competent to contract based on Section 11, Contracts Act 1950. (3 marks)
- (b) Consideration can be divided into three (3) parts. Discuss all the **THREE (3)** types of consideration with suitable examples. (6 marks)
- (c) Lists all the **SIX (6)** criteria of an acceptance in contract law. (6 marks)
- (d) Based on Figure **Q3**, discuss why did the case fall into legal offer but not as an invitation to treat. (10 marks)

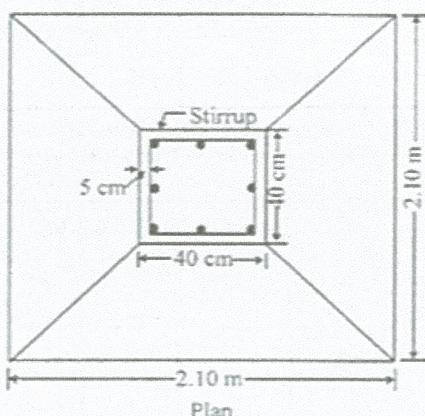
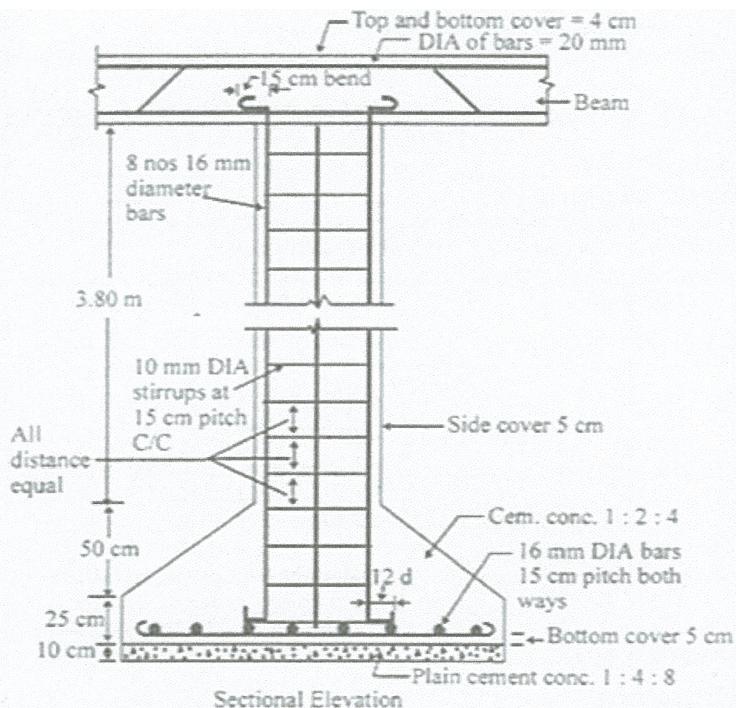
- Q4 (a)** Tender is a corporate finance term denoting a type of takeover bid. In construction, tender can be performed either by open competitive, negotiated or selective manners.
- (i) Give **TWO (2)** reasons on the purpose of tendering in construction. (4 marks)
- (ii) Discuss **TWO (2)** advantages and disadvantages on performing construction project using an open tender compare with selective tender. (6 marks)
- (b)** Figure **Q4** shows the detail drawing for a wall 4 meters long. Find the quantities for the following items;
- (i) Earthwork excavation in foundation up to ground level in cubic metre (m^3). (5 marks)
- (ii) Cement concrete (1:8:16) in foundation in cubic metre (m^3). (5 marks)
- (iii) Total nos. of bricks for the wall construction if the face dimension of the brick is 0.075m x 0.225m. (5marks)

-END OF QUESTIONS-

FINAL EXAMINATION

SEMESTER/SESSION: SEM II/2013/2014
 COURSE NAME : CONTRACT & ESTIMATIONS

PROGRAMME : 4 BFF
 COURSE CODE: BFC 31602



conversion table for round bar

size (mm)	mass per unit length (kg/m)
06	0.22
10	0.62
12	0.89
16	1.58
20	2.47

Figure Q1: Plan View and Sectional Elevation for R.C.C. Column

FINAL EXAMINATION

SEMESTER/SESSION: SEM II/2013/2014
COURSE NAME : CONTRACT & ESTIMATIONS

PROGRAMME : 4 BFF
COURSE CODE: BFC 31602

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS

CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL

WILL POSITIVELY CURE

COUGH Cured in 1 week.	CATARACT Cured in 1 to 2 months.	BLINDNESS Cured in 10 hours.	THROAT DISEASES Cured in 1 to 3 months.	INFLUENZA Cured in 10 hours.	GROUP INFECTION Cured in 3 weeks.
COLD IN THE HEAD Cured in 10 hours.	ASTHMA Relieved in 10 minutes.	LOSS OF VOICE Fully restored.	SHINGLING Cured in 1 week.	HAY FEVER Cured in every case.	WHOOPING COUGH Relieved the first application.
COLD ON THE CHEST Cured in 10 hours.	EROSIONITIS Cured in every case.	SORE THROAT Cured in 10 hours.	SORE EYES Cured in 1 week.	HEADACHE Cured in 10 minutes.	NEURALGIA Cured in 10 minutes.

As all the Diseases mentioned above proceed from one cause, they can be cured by this Remedy.

£100 REWARD

WILL BE PAID BY THE
CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL CO.
Every Person who collects the following Epidemic.

INFLUENZA,

Fifth or six Diseases caused by taking cold after being and the
CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL according to the printed directions
supplied with each Ball.

£1000 IS DEPOSITED

With the ALLIANCE BANK, Royal Exchange, during our absence in
the winter.

During the last epidemic of INFLUENZA many thousands
CARBOLIC SMOKE BALLS were sold or presented as a
Pill-dose, and in no instance was any disease removed by their
use the **CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL**.

THE CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL,

TESTIMONIALS.

The Doctor of PORTLAND writes: "I am much obliged
for the Carbolic Smoke Ball which you have sent me, and
will be most delighted."

Mr. PHILIPPE BOISSIER, M.D., M.R.C.P., writes from
London, Jan. 22, 1890: "Lady MOUNT STUART has directed
me to thank you for the Carbolic Smoke Ball."

Lady ELIZABETH writes from Cheltenham, Gloucestershire,
January, Jan. 22, 1890: "Lady MOUNT STUART has directed
me to thank you for the Carbolic Smoke Ball up to a month since and now for a week, and it still
has great pleasure in recommending it to her friends. Lady
MOUNT STUART has the Carbolic Smoke Ball and has not the
same since she received it."

Lady ROBERTSON writes from HYDE PARK, London,
Jan. 2, 1890: "Lady MOUNT STUART has directed me to thank you for the Carbolic
Smoke Ball you have given me, especially as she considers it a
very good medicine."

Miss ANNIE writes: "We thank the Carbolic Smoke
Ball for doing a great deal of good."

Mrs. JAMES TAPPY writes: "Mrs. FORD has
found the Carbolic Smoke Ball very beneficial, and the only
thing she would consider her best and safest safeguard during
her winter cold."

The Original of these Epidemics may be seen at our Advertising Agents, with drawings of others.

One CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL will last a family several months, making it the cheapest remedy in the world
at the price—10s., post free.

The CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL can be refilled, when we pay, at a cost of 5s., post free. Address:

CARBOLIC SMOKE BALL CO. 27. PRINCES ST. HANOVER SQ. LONDON, W.

TESTIMONIALS.

The Father of LOUISA writes: "The Carbolic Smoke
Ball has benefited me greatly."

The WITNESSESS we have written from PLYMOUTH, Devon,
January, Jan. 22, 1890: "The Carbolic Smoke Ball has fully
cured my son from the commencement of his attack of influenza, and has now taken the Carbolic, although un-
treated by Miss MORTIMER from us."

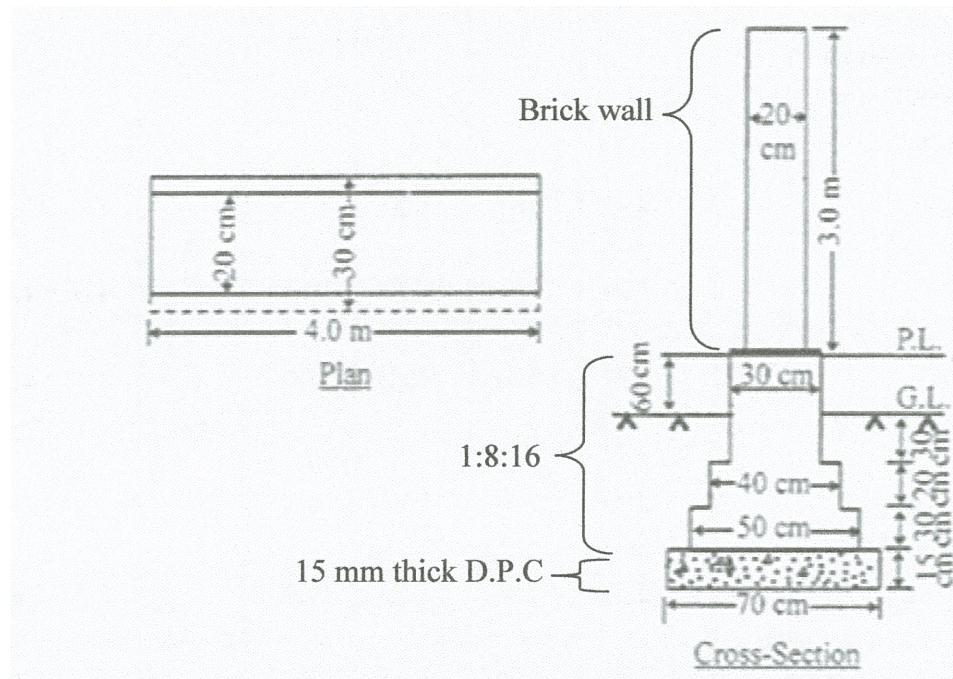
Dr. R. BROWNE, M.A., F.R.C.P., writes from 4, White Square,
Admiral's Walk, Feb. 21, 1890: "The Carbolic Smoke Ball
cures all kinds of the preceding epidemics. I had two of the
worst cases of influenza and diphtheria which I have ever treated
entirely entirely to the use of the Carbolic Smoke Ball."

Dr. H. WOOD, Esq., Editor of the *Advocate*, writes
from 172, Strand, W.C., Feb. 21, 1890: "During a severe
epidemic, most of the preceding epidemics I had two of the
worst cases of influenza and diphtheria which I have ever treated
entirely entirely to the use of the Carbolic Smoke Ball."

Miss ANNIE, the daughter of A. W. BROWN, Esq., F.R.C.P.,
writes from BOSTON, MASS., March 1890: "My doctor
gives me a large quantity carbolic smoke lamps to help
during the annual epidemics of influenza, which comes every year.
I think this probably has been a response to the
Carbolic Smoke Ball which I have used for nearly twenty years for smoking and dipping."

Figure Q3: Carlil v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Company Advertisement

Figure Q3: Carlil v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Company Advertisement

FINAL EXAMINATIONSEMESTER/SESSION: SEM II/2013/2014
COURSE NAME : CONTRACT & ESTIMATIONSPROGRAMME : 4 BFF
COURSE CODE: BFC 31602**Figure Q4:** Plan View and Cross-Section for Column Construction.