



UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA

**FINAL EXAMINATION
SEMESTER I
SESSION 2010/2011**

COURSE NAME : CIRCUIT THEORY

COURSE CODE : DEE 1223

PROGRAMME : 1 DEE/DET

EXAMINATION DATE : NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2010

DURATION : 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN
PART A AND TWO (2)
QUESTIONS FROM PART B**

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF ELEVEN (11) PAGES

PART A – (60 marks)

- Q1** (a) Define the following circuit elements and give two examples each.
- (i) Passive elements (3 marks)
 - (ii) Active elements (3 marks)
- (b) Find V_o in the circuit of Figure Q1(b). (6 marks)
- (c) Use Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's law to find the value of R in the circuit shown in Figure Q1(c). (8 marks)
- Q2** (a) Write the nodal equations for the network in Figure Q2(a) and solve for the nodal voltages. (10 marks)
- (b) Using the supermesh approach, find the current through each resistor of the network in Figure Q2(b). (10 marks)
- Q3** (a) Using the Principle of Superposition, find the current I_2 through the $12\text{ k}\Omega$ resistor in Figure Q3(a). (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Find the Thevenin equivalent circuit for the network external to the resistor R for the network in Figure Q3(b). (6 marks)
- (ii) Find the power delivered to R when R is $2\ \Omega$ and $100\ \Omega$. (4 marks)

PART B – (40 marks)

Q4 (a) Find the total capacitance C_T for the circuit in Figure Q4(a). (5 marks)

(b) Find the voltage across and the charge on capacitor C_1 in Figure Q4(b) after it has charged up to its final value. (7 marks)

(c) The mutually coupled inductances in Figure Q4(c) have $L_1 = 1$ H, $L_2 = 2$ H and $M = 1$ H. Given $i_1(t) = \sin 10t$ and $i_2(t) = 0.5 \sin 10t$. Find the values for v_1 and v_2 at $t = 2$ ms. (8 marks)

Q5 (a) The switch in the circuit shown in Figure Q5(a) had been closed for a long time and is opened at $t = 0$.

- (i) Calculate the initial value of i .
- (ii) Calculate the initial energy stored in the inductor.
- (iii) What is the time constant of the circuit for $t > 0$?
- (iv) What is the numerical expression for $i(t)$ for $t \geq 0$?

(10 marks)

(b) The switch in the circuit seen in Figure Q5(b) had been in position **a** for a long time. At $t = 0$, the switch moves instantaneously to position **b**. Find $v_o(t)$ and $i_o(t)$ for $t \geq 0$.

(10 marks)

Q6 (a) Consider the sinusoidal voltage

$$v_s(t) = 20 \sin(120\pi t + 60^\circ) \text{ V}$$

- (i) What is the angular frequency of the voltage?
- (ii) What is the frequency of the source?
- (iii) Find the period of the voltage.
- (iv) Express v_s in cosine form.
- (v) Determine v_s at $t = 2.5$ ms.

(6 marks)

(b) The circuit in Figure Q6(b) is operating in the sinusoidal steady state. Find the steady-state expression for $v_o(t)$ if $v_g = 64 \cos 8000t$ V. (7 marks)

(c) Find $i(t)$ and $v(t)$ in the circuit of Figure Q6(c). (7 marks)

Q7 (a) A relay coil is connected to a 210 V, 50 Hz supply. If it has a resistance of 30Ω and an inductance of 0.5 H, calculate the apparent power and the power factor. (8 marks)

(b) For the entire circuit in Figure Q7(b), calculate :

- (i) the average power delivered by the source
- (ii) the reactive power
- (iii) the apparent power
- (iv) the complex power
- (v) the power factor

(12 marks)

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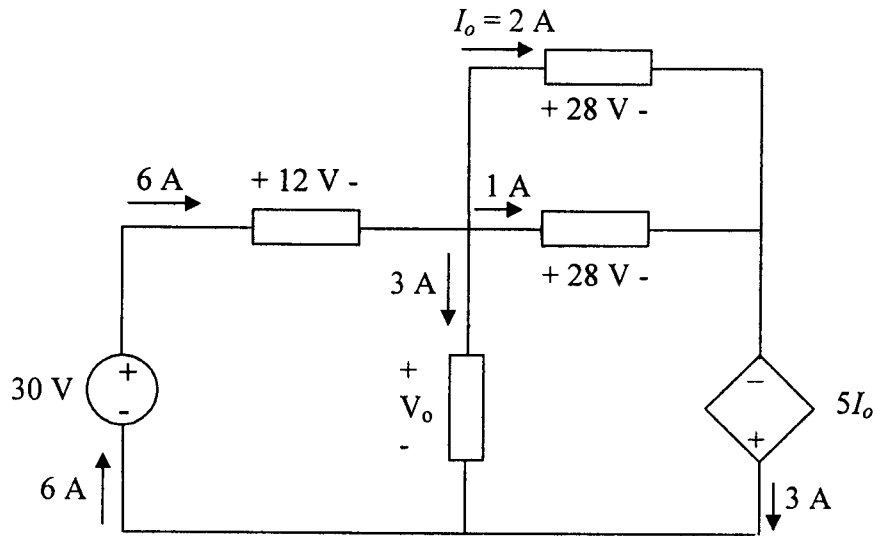


Figure Q1(b)

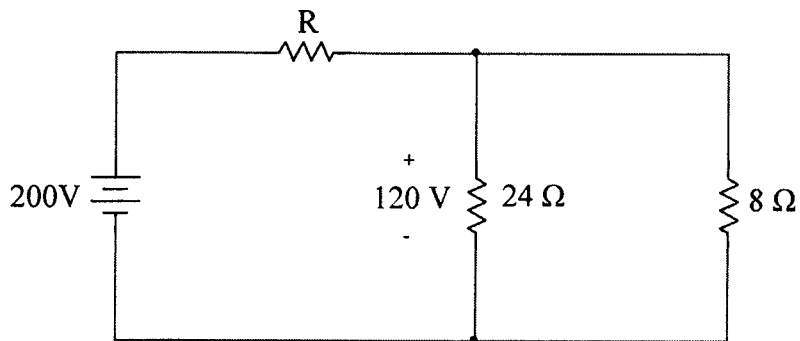


Figure Q1(c)

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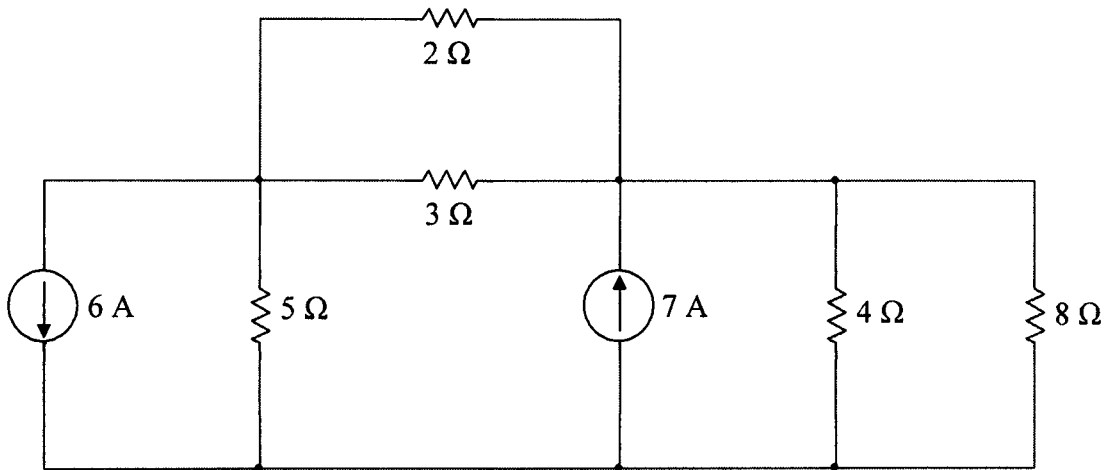


Figure Q2(a)

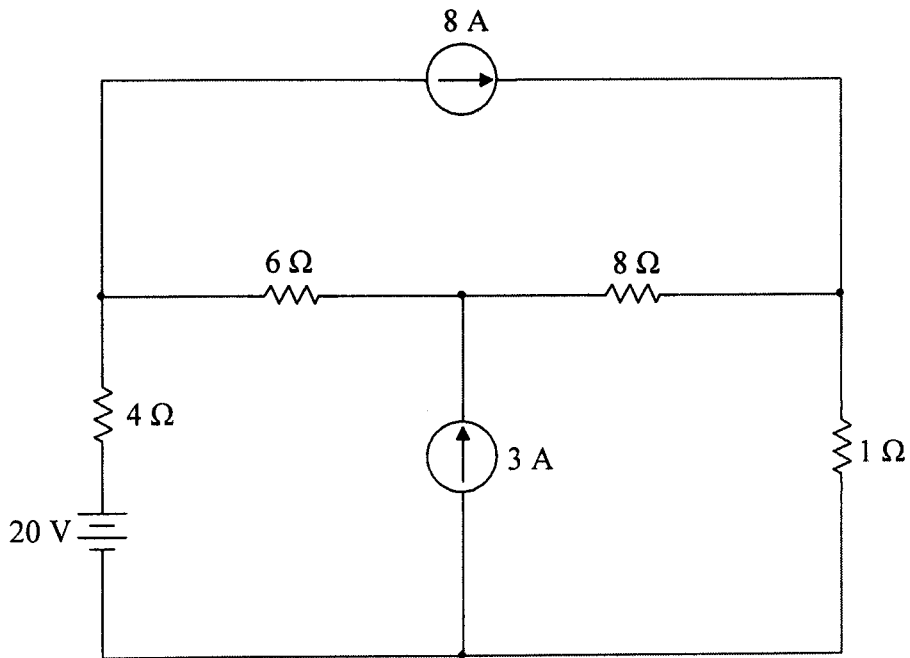


Figure Q2(b)

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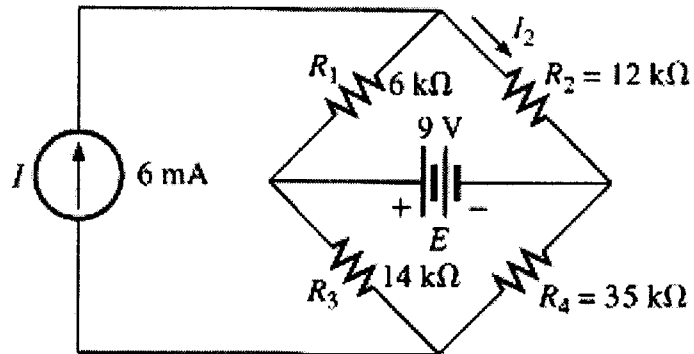


Figure Q3(a)

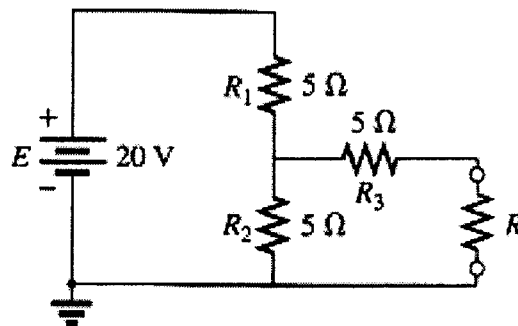


Figure Q3(b)

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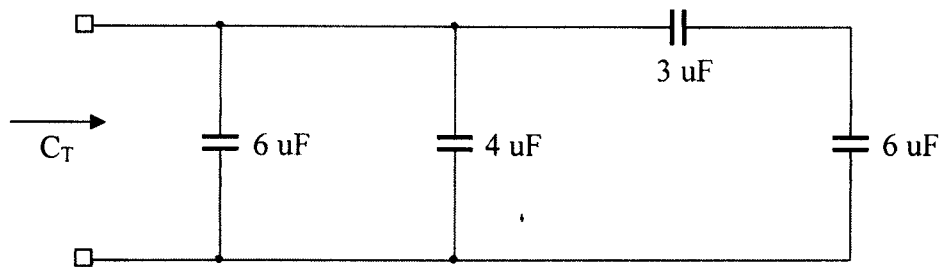


Figure Q4(a)

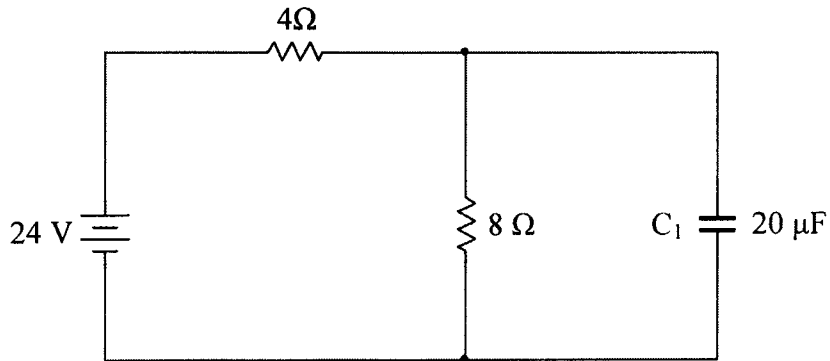


Figure Q4(b)

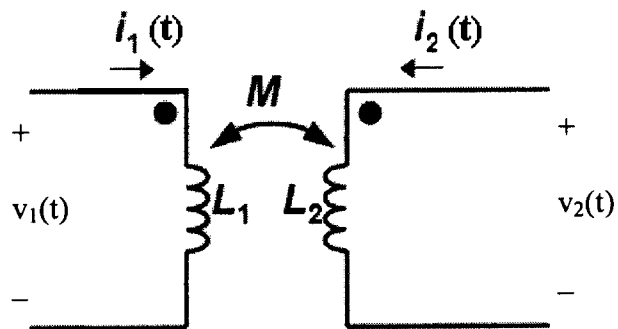


Figure Q4(c)

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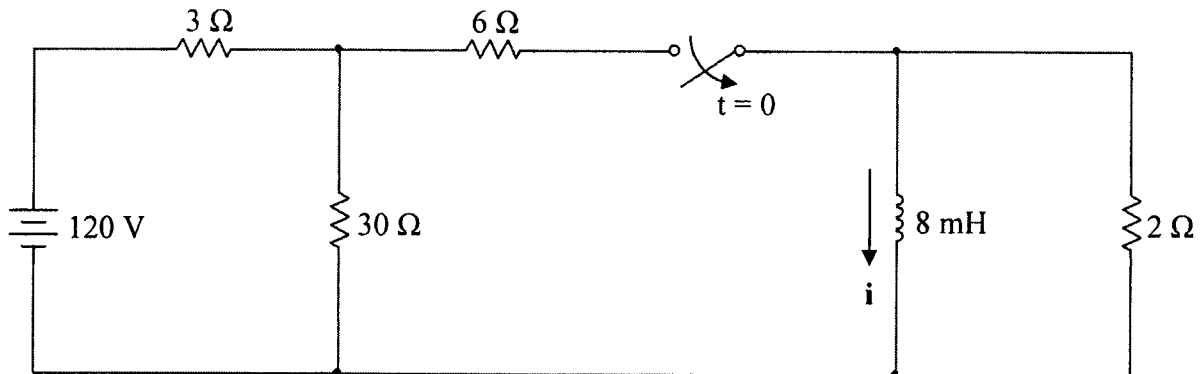


Figure Q5(a)

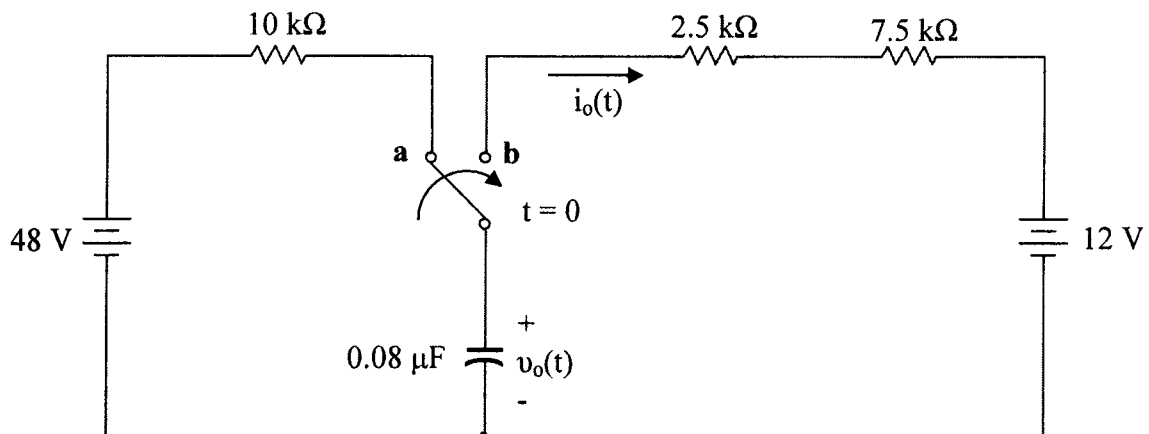


Figure Q5(b)

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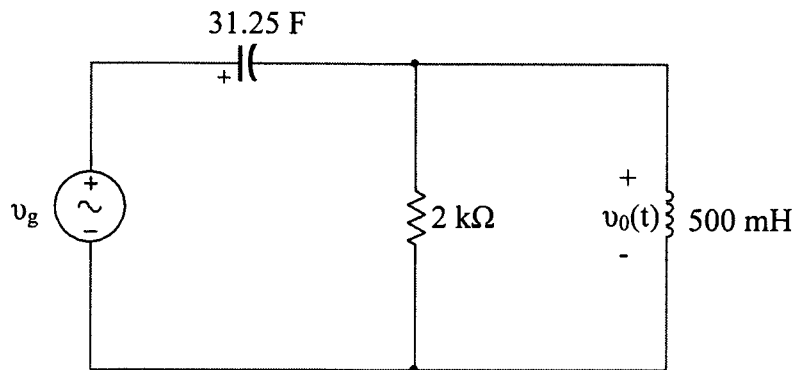


Figure Q6(b)

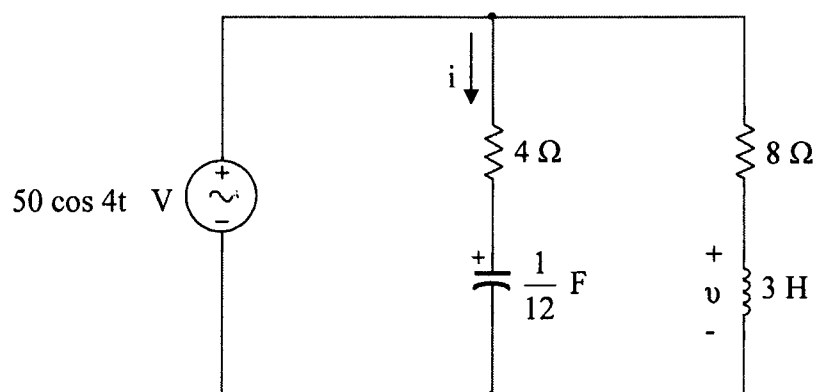


Figure Q6(c)

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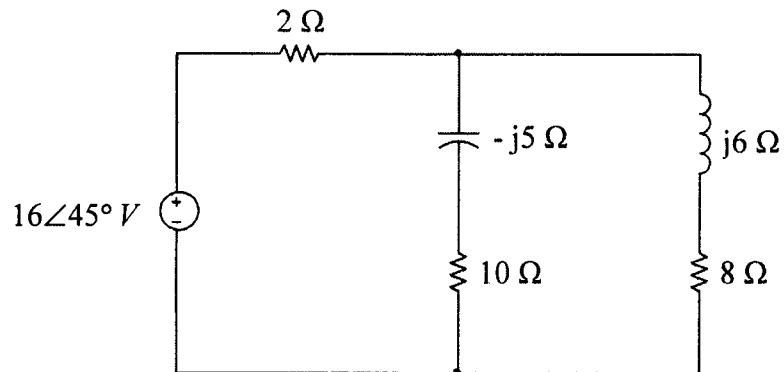


Figure Q7(b)