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**UNIVERSITI TUN HUSSEIN ONN MALAYSIA**

**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEMESTER I  
SESSION 2018/2019**

COURSE NAME : WASTEWATER TREATMENT  
TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE : BNA 40603

PROGRAMME CODE : 4BNA

EXAMINATION DATE : DISEMBER 2018/JANUARY 2019

DURATION : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF **THREE (3)** PAGES

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- Q1**
- (a) Differentiate between carbonaceous BOD (CBOD) and nitrogenous BOD (NBOD)  
(4 marks)
  - (b) Discuss **THREE (3)** environmental impacts due to pollutants from heavy metals.  
(6 marks)
  - (c) Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) commonly used to quantify the amount of oxygen used by microorganisms to oxidize dissolved organic and inorganic constituents in a water.
    - i. Illustrate a typical graph of BOD for industrial and municipal wastewater.  
(5 marks)
    - ii. Evaluate the differentiation of these wastewaters with an aid of illustration described in **Q1(c(i))**.  
(5 marks)
  - (d) Predict the pollutant that major discharge by glue waste industry.  
(5 marks)
- Q2**
- (a) Temperature is a major factor in determining which pollutant species are present in the wastewater. Provide **FOUR (4)** hypothesis for temperature that will influence the measurements.  
(7 marks)
  - (b) Plan the function of screening including design criteria for coarse and fine screens.  
(6 marks)
  - (c) Wastewater treatment is the process of converting wastewater or water that is no longer needed or is no longer suitable for use
    - i. Sketch the typical unit processes in treating municipal wastewater  
(9 marks)
    - ii. State the objectives of pretreatment including screening and grit chamber in a wastewater treatment processes.  
(3 marks)

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- Q3**
- (a) Explain the attach growth systems by giving **TWO (2)** common practices for this systems. (6 marks)
  - (b) Predict the pathway of organic matters from wastewater in an oxidation ditch system due to the presence of microorganism under aerobic conditions. (6 marks)
  - (c) The F/M (food to microbes) ratio is the most useful design and operational parameter of activated sludge system. Categories the characteristic of low and high F/M. (9 marks)
  - (d) Predict the problem rise by the filtration system in tertiary wastewater treatment. (4 marks)
- Q4**
- (a) Propose **FOUR (4)** treatment methods of sludge produced from a wastewater treatment plant. (8 marks)
  - (b) Briefly classify the characteristic of sludge produced from primary and secondary clarifier in a wastewater treatment system. (10 marks)
  - (c) Plan recovery operations on sludge from watewater treatment system. (7 marks)

- END OF QUESTIONS-

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